

**MTH 530, Abstract Algebra I (graduate) Fall 2012 ,HW number SIX (Due:
Sat. at 1pm November 24)**

Ayman Badawi

- QUESTION 1.** (i) Let $a \in A$ for some group A and suppose that H is a subgroup of A . Prove that $a^{-1}Ha = \{a^{-1}ha|h \in H\}$ is a subgroup of A . In particular, if H is finite, then show that $|a^{-1}Ha| = |H|$.
- (ii) Let M be a finite subgroup of a group K and $|M| = i$. Suppose that M is the only subgroup of K that has order i . Prove that M is a normal subgroup of K .
- (iii) Let M , i , and K as in (ii) (also M is the only subgroup of K of order i). Suppose that $|K| = ij$ where $\gcd(i, j) = 1$. Let W be a subgroup of K of order c such that $c \mid i$. Prove that W is a subgroup of M .
- (iv) Given D is a group and $|D| = 7^3 \times 11^2 \times 5$. Assume that D is solvable. Prove that D has a unique normal subgroup of order $7^3 \times 11^2$.
- (v) Assume that F is a simple group with odd order m . Given $13 \mid m$. Can you tell what is F ?
- (vi) Let $M = Z_3 \oplus Z_3 \oplus Z_9$. Construct a composition series of M .
- (vii) Let F be a group and $|F| = 13 \times 77$. If F has a normal subgroup of order 11, then prove that F has a normal subgroup of order 143.
- (viii) If H, K are subgroups of a group D , then we know that HK needs not be a subgroup of D . However, let H, K be subgroups of a group D . Prove that HK is a subgroup of D if and only if $HK = KH$.

Faculty information

Ayman Badawi, Department of Mathematics & Statistics, American University of Sharjah, P.O. Box 26666, Sharjah, United Arab Emirates.

E-mail: abadawi@aus.edu, www.ayman-badawi.com